

Expenditure on Research and Development by Sector, 2008 - 2012

Sector					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total	53.8	68.7	67.4	65.6	72.52
Higher education	16.2	25.1	28.7	26.08	26.61
Research institutions	15.7	17.6	19.8	21.98	21.98
Government departments	21.9	26.0	18.9	17.54	23.93

Expenditure on Research and Development as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product, 2008 - 2012

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Research and Development/ Gross Domestic Product Percentage	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05

Source: NIHERST Survey of S&T Indicators